Table of Content

Abstract 1

1. Introduction and State-of-the-Art 3

1.1 Macro- and Microscopic Imaging Technologies for Biomarker Identification 3

1.1.1 Computed Tomography (CT) for Macroscopic Imaging 3

1.1.2 Label-free Multiphoton Microscopy (MPM) for Microscopic Imaging 5

1.2 A Short Tale of Finding Patterns in Data 6

1.3 Medical Background 10

1.3.1 Myology 10

1.3.2 Oncology 12

1.3.3 Pneumonology 13

1.4 Objectives 14

2. Results and Discussion 15

2.1 Macro- and Microscopic Pneumonological Imaging Biomarkers 15

2.1.1 Macroscopic: Unravelling the Interplay of Image Formation, Data Representation and Learning in CT-based COPD-Phenotyping Automation 15

2.1.2 Microscopic: Lung Fibrosis Grading Automation by Integrated MPM-Raman Data 17

2.2 Technically-invariant Macroscopic Oncological Imaging Biomarkers 18

2.2.1 Development of a Predictive Internal Calibration: Technome & DeepTechnome 18

2.2.2 Trajectomics: Analysing Macroscopic Growth Patterns of Cancer 22

2.2.3 Further Contributions to Deep Learning and Oncological Biomarker Research 24

2.3 Image Analytics for Myo-Imaging Biomarker Research 27

2.3.1 Myoradiomics: Macroscopic Assessment of the Muscle-Lipid System 27

2.3.2 SEMPAI: A Self-Enhancing Multi-Photon Artificial Intelligence for the Identification of Microscopic Muscle Structure-Function Relationships 33

3. Conclusions and Outlook 39

4. References 42

5. Original Publications 48