

# Contents

PREFACE	9
INTRODUCTION	13
1 THE INTERNATIONAL LEGAL ORDER: A CONTRAST BETWEEN THE WESTPHALIAN AND THE UNITED NATIONS LEGAL ORDERS	17
2 THE INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM AND INTERNATIONAL LAW	59
3 INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW	87
4 INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW, PART II	119
5 THE CONCEPT OF WAR UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW	129
6 THE REGULATION OF ARMED CONFLICT UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW (JUS AD BELLUM)	143
7 THE LAWS OF ARMED CONFLICTS/INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW (JUS EN BELLO)	161
8 INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW AND INDIVIDUAL CRIMINAL RESPONSIBILITY	187
9 INTERNATIONAL COURTS AND CRIMINAL TRIBUNALS	201
10 TRANSNATIONAL ARMED CONFLICTS AND THE CHALLENGES TO INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW	231
CONCLUSION – REFLECTION ON A NEW INTERNATIONAL LEGAL ORDER FOR THE POST-COVID-19	261
REFERENCES	269