

Table of contents

ABSTRACT	1
KURZZUSAMMENFASSUNG / ABSTRACT IN GERMAN.....	3
I. INTRODUCTION	5
I.1 Exciting compounds: the features of lanthanide-based luminescent probes.....	5
I.1.1 Lanthanide-based luminescence	5
I.1.2 Quenching mechanisms	7
I.1.3 Energy transfer mechanisms.....	9
I.2 Methods for elucidating the structures of lanthanide complexes in powders, crystals and solutions.....	11
I.2.1 X-ray diffraction methods and the analysis of structural databases	11
I.2.2 NMR spectroscopy in the presence of paramagnetic nuclei and BLEANEY's theory	16
I.2.3 Luminescence spectroscopy	18
I.3 Applications of lanthanide complexes.....	21
I.3.1 Lanthanide-based emitting layers for OLEDs.....	21
I.3.2 Lanthanide-based catalysts	23
I.3.3 Lanthanide complexes as NMR shift agents and probes for magnetic resonance imaging	24
I.3.4 Lanthanide complexes for biological assays	25
I.4 Lanthanide-peptoid conjugates.....	28
II. AIM OF THE PROJECT	31

III. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	33
III.1 Lanthanide complexes	36
III.1.1 Lanthanide fluorobenzoates with different fluorination degrees.....	37
III.1.2 Lanthanide ternary complexes.....	62
III.1.3 Lanthanide 9-anthracenates	72
III.1.4 Lanthanide complexes for FRET-assay.....	83
III.2 Lanthanide conjugates	101
III.2.1 Functionalized ligands and lanthanide complexes with them	102
III.2.2 Synthesis and properties of europium conjugates with linear peptoids.....	117
III.2.3 Synthesis and properties of lanthanide conjugates with cyclic peptoids.....	132
IV. CONCLUSION AND OUTLOOK.....	145
IV.1 Lanthanide complexes	145
IV.1.1 Lanthanide fluorobenzoates with different fluorination degrees.....	145
IV.1.2 Lanthanide ternary complexes.....	146
IV.1.3 Lanthanide 9-anthracenates	147
IV.1.4 Lanthanide complexes for FRET-assay.....	148
IV.2 Lanthanide conjugates	151
IV.2.1 Functionalized ligands and lanthanide complexes with them	151
IV.2.2 Synthesis and properties of europium conjugates with linear peptoids.....	152
IV.2.3 Synthesis and properties of lanthanide conjugates with cyclic peptoids.....	153
V. EXPERIMENTAL PART.....	155
V.1 Miscellaneous	155
V.1.1 Preparative work.....	155
V.1.2 Solid-phase reactions	155
V.1.3 Solvents and reagents	155
V.1.4 Analytics and equipment	156

V.2	Synthesis and Characterization.....	164
V.2.1	General procedures	164
V.2.2	Synthesis and characterisation Chapter III.1 Lanthanide complexes	170
V.2.3	Synthesis and characterisation Chapter III.2 Lanthanide conjugates	215
V.3	Crystallographic data	286
V.3.1	Lanthanide fluorobenzoates with different fluorination degrees.....	288
V.3.2	Lanthanide ternary complexes.....	289
V.3.3	Functionalized ligands and lanthanide complexes with them	290
V.4	EXAFS/XANES spectroscopic data of lanthanide pentafluorobenzoates	292
V.5	Analysis of single-crystal data of lanthanide pentafluorobenzoates	296
VI.	LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	303
VII.	REFERENCES	307
VIII.	APPENDIX.....	323
VIII.1	Curriculum Vitae	323
VIII.2	Publications and conference contributions	325
IX.	ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	329