
Table of contents

Table of contents

1	Abstract	1
2	Introduction to luminescent Cu(I) complexes in organic light emitting diodes.....	5
2.1	Organic light emitting diodes	5
2.1.1	Application	5
2.1.2	Principle.....	6
2.2	Luminescent Cu(I) complexes	10
2.2.1	Structural motifs in Cu(I) complexes	10
2.2.2	Cu(I) complexes as emitters in OLEDs.....	12
3	Aims and objectives	17
4	Main section: Synthesis and characterization of Cu(I) NHetPHOS complexes	19
4.1	Synthesis and characterization of red-emitting Cu(I) complexes	19
4.1.1	Cu (I) complexes with quinoline and (Ph) ₂ POP(Ph) ₂ ligands	19
4.1.2	Red-emitting Cu(I) complexes with alkyne-substituted ligands	29
4.2	Molecular structure	36
4.2.1	Critical review of different methods for the assessment of the molecular structure of Cu(I) emitters in OLEDs.....	36
4.2.2	Results: X-ray absorption spectroscopy at the Cu K edge	39
4.3	Electronic interaction of the Cu atom and the ligands.....	66
4.3.1	Methods: X-ray emission spectroscopy and resonant inelastic soft x-ray scattering at the N K edge	66
4.3.2	Result: X-ray emission spectroscopy and resonant inelastic soft x-ray scattering at the N K edge	68

Table of contents

4.4	Study of the HOMO and LUMO energies in selected Cu(I) complexes.....	81
4.4.1	Critical review of different methods for the assessment of the HOMO and LUMO energies	81
4.4.2	Results: Assessment of the HOMO and LUMO energies by optical spectroscopy, cyclic voltammetry, PESA, UPS, and IPES.....	90
5	Summary	111
6	Experimental section.....	113
6.1	Analytical techniques	113
6.1.1	Chemical analysis.....	113
6.1.2	Balance, purification, reaction control	114
6.1.3	Single crystal x-ray diffraction.....	114
6.1.4	Photophysical measurements	115
6.1.5	Cyclic voltammetry	116
6.1.6	Solid state NMR measurements	117
6.2	Synthesis and chemical analysis.....	118
6.2.1	General chemical working techniques	118
6.2.2	Synthetic procedures and chemical analysis	118
6.3	X-ray spectroscopic techniques	126
6.3.1	Sample preparation and setup for Cu K XAS measurements	126
6.3.2	Sample preparation and setup for N K XES and RIXS measurements.....	128
6.3.3	Sample preparation and setup for XPS, UPES, and IPES measurements....	128
6.4	Single crystal x-ray diffraction analysis	130
6.4.1	Cu ₂ I ₂ (POQ) ₂ (SB555).....	130

Table of contents

6.4.2	Cu ₂ Br ₂ (POQ) ₂ (SB563)	131
6.4.3	Cu ₄ Br ₄ (O(PPh ₂) ₂ (SB562)	132
6.4.4	Cu ₂ Br ₂ (O(PPh ₂) ₂)(PPh ₃) ₂ (SB705)	133
6.4.5	Cu ₂ (SCN) ₂ (POQ) ₂ (SB702).....	134
6.4.6	CuI(butynyl-Me-phen)PPh ₃ (SB590)	135
6.4.7	Cu ₂ Cl ₂ (MePyrPHOS) ₃ ·Toluene (SB703)	136
6.4.8	Cu ₂ Cl ₂ (MePyrPHOS) ₃ ·0.5 Dietylether·Acetonitrile (SB704).....	137
6.4.9	Cu ₂ I ₂ (butynylPyrPHOS)(PPh ₃) ₂ (SB447).....	138
6.4.10	Cu ₂ I ₄ (butynylPyrPHOS) ₂ (SB485)	139
6.4.11	CuBr(dmp)(P(OEt) ₃) (SB591).....	140
6.4.12	Cu ₂ Br ₂ (PPh ₃) ₃ (SB557)	141
6.4.13	CuBr(PPh ₃) ₂ (SB558)	142
7	References	143
8	Abbreviations	153
9	Appendix	155
9.1	Scientific career	155
9.2	Publications, conference contributions	156
9.2.1	Publications (peer reviewed)	156
9.2.2	Publications (other)	156
9.2.3	Conference contributions.....	157
9.3	Acknowledgement	158